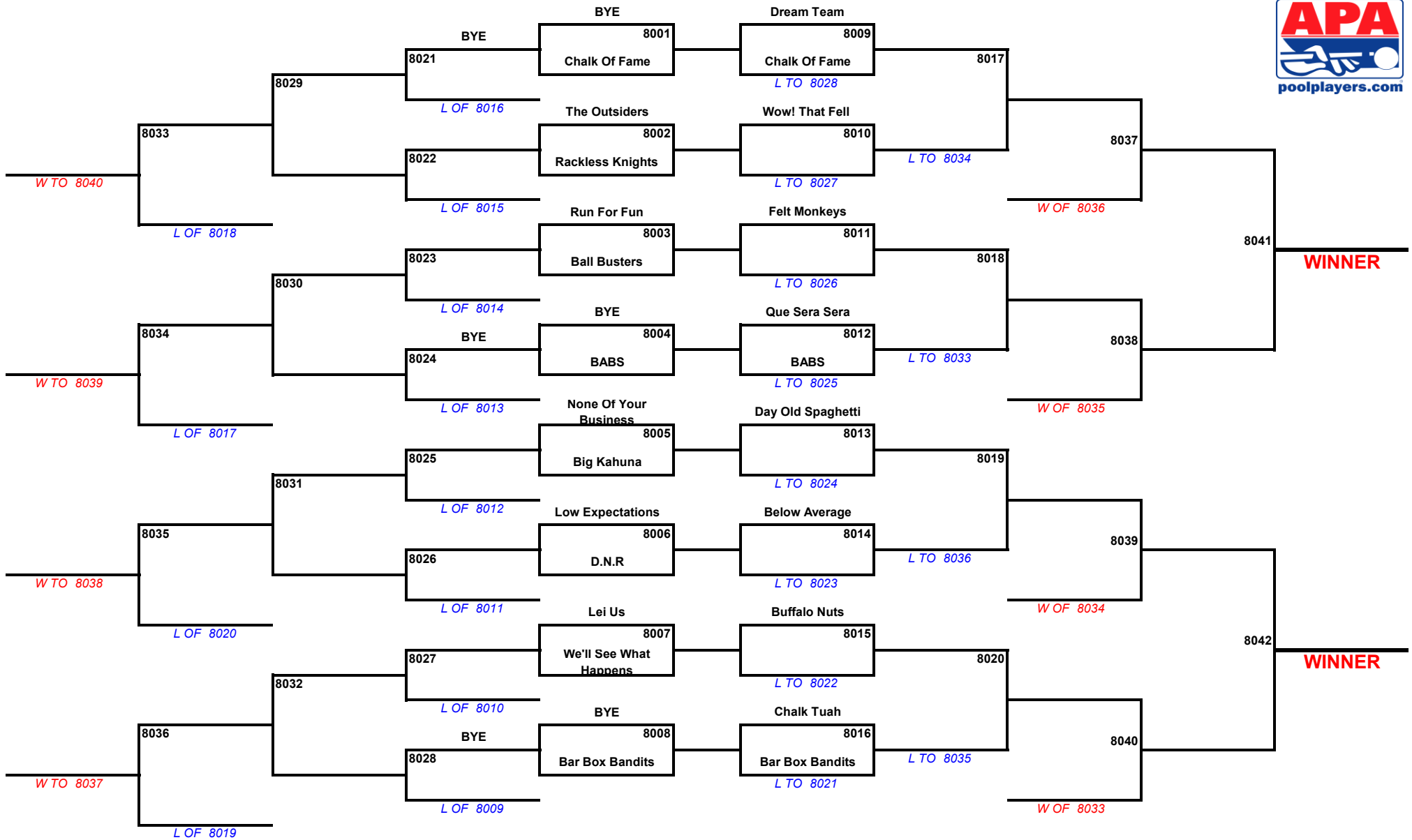




# 2025 STNY 8 Ball World Qualifiers